Commercial Customs Operations Advisory Committee Government Issue Paper Rapid Response Subcommittee United States – Mexico – Canada Agreement Chapter 7 Working Group

June 2023



Office of Trade/Trade Policy and Programs Rapid Response Subcommittee United States – Mexico – Canada Agreement Chapter 7 Working Group June 2023

Action Required: Informational

Background:

- The United States Mexico Canada Agreement (USMCA) entered into force on July 1, 2020, replacing the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA).
- The USMCA preserves the trilateral trade pact established by NAFTA and includes provisions to reflect developments in technology and trade practices, eased compliance requirements for the Rules of Origin (RoO), and added unique criteria for automotive RoO.
- The USMCA contains trade facilitation provisions to provide traders with transparency, consistency, and predictability in the customs process through additional advance rulings and publication of regulations, requirements, and fees.
- To assist with implementation of the USMCA, CBP launched a Commercial Customs Operations Advisory Committee (COAC) USMCA Working Group (USMCA WG) to receive recommendations and concerns from the private sector related to the USMCA Chapter 7.
- The USMCA WG was reconvened in September 2022 after a brief hiatus.

Issue:

• The USMCA WG is responsible for providing opportunities for industry stakeholders to provide input, identify challenges, and engage with CBP on Chapter 7.

Current Status:

- The USMCA WG meets biweekly to discuss and identify potential gaps in the trilateral implementation of Chapter 7 provisions.
- The USMCA WG is compiling recommendations for consideration at the trilateral 7.24 Committee on Customs Administration and Trade Facilitation.
 - > The U.S. Government lead for this committee is the Office of the United States Trade Representative (USTR).
- CBP has created numerous compliance guidance resources, including:
 - > Implementing instructions and an addendum to cover provisions from the *Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2021*;
 - More than 50 USMCA Fact Sheets and Free Trade Agreement "Side-by-Sides"; and
 - A USMCA webpage, a "frequently asked questions" webpage, informational videos, a ChatBot Search Engine, and the USMCA inbox (usmca@cbp.dhs.gov).
- CBP continues its robust partnership with the U.S. Department of Labor Wage and Hour Division, which has involved weekly meetings and policy coordination as well as working level question and answer sessions to aid the implementation of the automotive RoO.
- CBP facilitates USMCA WG meetings in coordination with COAC members and industry stakeholders.

Next Steps: The USA

• The USMCA WG will continue to formulate suggestions for the U.S. Government policy lead, USTR, on implementation of key USMCA Chapter 7 customs-related provisions.

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